

## INTRODUCCIÓN

El excelente libro *Manual para el proyecto de estructuras de concreto armado para edificaciones* de los Ingenieros **Enrique Arnal y Salomón Epelboim**; realizado en el año 1.984 bajo solicitud y auspicios del Ministerio del Desarrollo Urbano de la República de Venezuela; editado por la Fundación Juan José Aguerrevere, Fondo Editorial del Colegio de Ingenieros de Venezuela; y basado en la Norma de *Estructuras de concreto armado para edificios* Covenin-Mindur 1753, en la Norma para *Edificaciones antisísmicas* Covenin-Mindur 1756, en la Norma de *Acciones mínimas para el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur 2002, en la Norma para el *Cálculo de la acción del viento en el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur y en la vasta experiencia de los autores, ha sido durante muchos años referencia obligada para el diseño de estructuras de concreto armado.

El éxito de este libro fue notable, y se agotó la existencia de todas sus ediciones. Actualmente solo circulan los ejemplares que tenemos quienes pudimos adquirirlo en su oportunidad. Más allá de ser un manual, esta obra constituye un libro de texto.

Mucha de la información contenida en este manual es perecedera, puesto que está referenciada a la normativa vigente para la época. Sin embargo, contiene información invaluable de carácter teórico, además de criterios para el buen diseño, que trascienden al tiempo y a las sucesivas normas. Es por este motivo que me he dado a la tarea de digitalizar algunos capítulos que siguen –y seguirán- vigentes, para el libre acceso de aquellos colegas que lo requieran. Cabe acotar que queda a juicio del ingeniero proyectista seguir los criterios expuestos en este texto, cuando sean aplicables, puesto que no son prescriptivos.

Debido a que es un producto que fue realizado por el gobierno nacional, y cuya data es de hace 25 años, no pienso que no pueda pertenecer al dominio público, tal como hoy día ocurre con las Normas Covenin. Esta difusión pública se ha realizado sin el permiso previo para ello.

Antolín Martínez A.  
Puerto Ordaz, Julio 2010

## **CAPÍTULO 9 – SECCIONES 9.5 y 9.6**

**Cabezales para pilotes sometidos a carga axial (9.5). Aplicación de las tablas a cabezales para pilotes sometidos a carga axial y momento (9.6).**



## ASPECTOS GENERALES

El proyecto de cabezales para pilotes ha evolucionado a través de las diversas normas empleadas en Venezuela y en otros países.

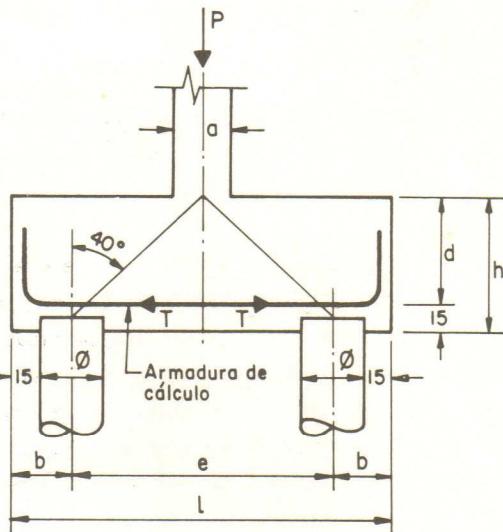
Anteriormente se usó para el cálculo de estos elementos, el método llamado de la viga, en el cual el cabezal era considerado como una viga apoyada sobre los pilotes y cargada con las acciones transmitidas por la columna; este método, que se sigue utilizando para ciertos tipos de cabezales flexibles, no es muy apropiado para los cabezales rígidos que se emplean actualmente, - pues en ellos la altura es comparable a la distancia entre pilotes por lo cual no resulta aplicable los métodos convencionales para el diseño de vigas.

En Francia e Inglaterra se desarrolló el llamado método de las bielas - que toma en cuenta la gran rigidez del cabezal y considera que la carga es transmitida de la columna hacia los pilotes por medio de las bielas comprimidas que se forman en el cuerpo del cabezal. Este procedimiento conduce a resultados muy satisfactorios que han sido comprobados experimentalmente.

El método de las bielas fue el empleado para las tablas que se insertan más adelante.



## NOTACION GENERAL:



|        |                            |  |
|--------|----------------------------|--|
| $\phi$ | = diámetro del pilote      | $f_1 = \frac{2}{3} f$                          |
| $a$    | = ancho de la columna      | $f_2 = \frac{1}{3} f$                          |
| $b$    | = $\frac{\phi}{2} + 15$    | $g = e \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$                     |
| $c$    | = $\frac{c_1}{2}$          | $h = \text{altura total del cabezal} = d + 15$ |
| $c_1$  | = $b \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$   | $l_1 = \text{lado del cabezal}$                |
| $d$    | = altura útil del cabezal  | $l_2 = \text{lado del cabezal}$                |
| $e$    | = separación entre pilotes | $P = \text{carga axial de la columna}$         |
| $f$    | = $e \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$   | $pp = \text{peso propio del cabezal}$          |
|        |                            | $R_p = \text{capacidad de carga del pilote}$   |

En las tablas siguientes se dan la geometría, las áreas de acero y la reacción máxima de un pilote, para los cabezales de 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 y 10 pilotes para los diámetros más usuales y distintas capacidades de carga.



TABLA 9.39

## CARACTERÍSTICAS MÁS USUALES PILOTES

| DIÁMETRO<br>cm | ÁREA<br>( $A_p = 0.79\phi^2$ )<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ARMADURA<br>MÍNIMA<br>(0.5 % A)<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | CAPACIDAD DE CARGA (1)    |                           |
|----------------|---|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                |   |  | $P = 35.55 \phi^2$<br>Ton | $P = 43.18 \phi^2$<br>Ton |
| 42             | 1394  | 5 $\phi$ 1/2                                       | 63                        | 75                        |
| 50             | 1975  | 5 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 89                        | 110                       |
| 52             | 2136  | 5 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 96                        | 115                       |
| 55             | 2390  | 6 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 108                       | 130                       |
| 57             | 2567  | 7 $\phi$ 5/8                                       | 116                       | 140                       |
| 60             | 2844  | 6 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 128                       | 155                       |
| 65             | 3338  | 6 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 150                       | 180                       |
| 70             | 3871  | 7 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 174                       | 210                       |
| 80             | 5056  | 9 $\phi$ 3/4                                       | 228                       | 275                       |
| 90             | 6399  | 9 $\phi$ 7/8                                       | 288                       | 350                       |
| 100            | 7900  | 11 $\phi$ 7/8                                      | 356                       | 430                       |

(1) Para la capacidad de carga de los pilotes se ha supuesto que el concreto trabaja entre 45 y 55 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

$$P = (0.79 \phi^2) 45 = 35.55 \phi^2$$

$$P = (0.79 \phi^2) 55 = 43.18 \phi^2$$

Estos valores son aproximados y están supeditados a los determinados en el estudio de suelos.



## CAPACIDAD DE CARGA PILOTES

| Cabezal               | Valor de T  | d   | $A_s$                 |
|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|
| 2 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{8d}$                                  | $d \geq \frac{e}{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$                       | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 3 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e\sqrt{3} - a\sqrt{2})}{18\sqrt{3}d}$         | $d \geq 0.577e \operatorname{tg} 50$<br><i>etg 50°/\sqrt{3}</i> | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 4 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{8d}$                                  | $d \geq \frac{e\sqrt{2}}{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$               | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 5 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{P(2e - a)}{10d}$                                 | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$                                 | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 6 Pilotes Hexagonal   | $T_x = \frac{Pe}{3d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe}{2\sqrt{3}d}$     | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$                                 | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 6 Pilotes Rectangular | $T_x = \frac{Pe}{3d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe}{4d}$             | $d \geq 1.12e \operatorname{tg} 50$                             | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 7 Pilotes             | $T_x = \frac{2Pe}{7d} \quad T_y = \frac{Pe\sqrt{3}}{7d}$    | $d \geq e \operatorname{tg} 50$                                 | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 8 Pilotes             | $T_x = \frac{5Pe}{16d} \quad T_y = \frac{3\sqrt{3}Pe}{16d}$ | $d \geq 1.32e \operatorname{tg} 50$                             | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 9 Pilotes             | $T = \frac{\sqrt{2}Pe}{6d}$                                 | $d \geq e\sqrt{2} \operatorname{tg} 50$                         | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |
| 10 Pilotes            | $T_x = \frac{4Pe}{10d} \quad T_y = \frac{3\sqrt{3}Pe}{20d}$ | $d \geq 1.32e \operatorname{tg} 50$                             | $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$ |

## NOTAS GENERALES:

- 1) Las tablas para el diseño de cabezales son válidas para cualquier resistencia  $f'_c$  del concreto.
- 2) Las tablas vienen dadas para dos separaciones de pilotes:
  - $e = 2.5\phi$
  - $e = 3.0\phi$
- 3) El acero de los cabezales se calculó con la expresión  $A_s = \frac{T}{f_s}$  valor que es inferior al exigido por la Sección 15.4.5 de las Normas, que es válida para elementos sometidos a flexión, en cambio los cabezales se han dimensionado para soportar tracciones y compresiones.



- 4) Todas las armaduras de los cabezales irán dispuestas en forma de malla paralelas a los lados  $L_1$  y  $L_2$  del mismo, con excepción del cabezal de tres pilotes cuyas armaduras se dispondrán entre pilotes.
- 5) Para el detalle de armado de los cabezales, véase figura 13.10 a 13.13
- 6) Las vigas de riestra deberán diseñarse para absorber los momentos

#### USO DE LAS TABLAS:

- 1) Se toma el valor de  $P_{máx}$  proveniente del cálculo de la superestructura.
- 2) Se multiplica  $P_{máx}$  por 1.05 para tomar en cuenta el peso propio del cabezal. El peso específico del concreto se tomó igual a  $2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .
- 3) Se escoge de la tabla de capacidades de carga la combinación más adecuada de pilotes.
- 4) Se entra a la tabla correspondiente en la línea que tiene el valor de  $P$  inmediato superior al calculado en (2).

Las tablas fijan los valores de ancho mínimo de columna "a" y la altura útil "d" del cabezal, de acuerdo a la carga aplicada y a las dimensiones del cabezal, de tal manera de obtener un elemento rígido.

- 5) Se obtiene los valores necesarios para el diseño del cabezal.

TABLA 9.40  
CAPACIDAD DE CARGA DE PILOTES

| Diámetro<br>de<br>Pilote<br>(cm) | Nº DE PILOTES |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                  | 1             | 2   | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   |
| 42                               | 60            | 120 | 180  | 240  | 300  | 360  | 420  | 480  | 540  | 600  |
|                                  | 75            | 150 | 225  | 300  | 375  | 450  | 525  | 660  | 675  | 750  |
| 50                               | 90            | 180 | 270  | 360  | 450  | 540  | 630  | 720  | 810  | 900  |
|                                  | 110           | 220 | 330  | 440  | 550  | 660  | 770  | 880  | 990  | 1100 |
| 52                               | 100           | 200 | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 |
|                                  | 115           | 230 | 345  | 460  | 575  | 690  | 805  | 920  | 1035 | 1150 |
| 55                               | 110           | 220 | 330  | 440  | 550  | 660  | 770  | 880  | 990  | 1100 |
|                                  | 130           | 260 | 390  | 520  | 650  | 780  | 910  | 1040 | 1170 | 1300 |
| 57                               | 120           | 240 | 360  | 480  | 600  | 720  | 840  | 960  | 1080 |      |
|                                  | 140           | 280 | 420  | 560  | 700  | 840  | 980  | 1120 | 1260 |      |
| 60                               | 130           | 260 | 390  | 520  | 650  | 780  | 910  | 1040 |      |      |
|                                  | 155           | 310 | 465  | 620  | 775  | 930  | 1085 | 1240 |      |      |
| 65                               | 150           | 300 | 450  | 600  | 750  | 900  | 1050 |      |      |      |
|                                  | 165           | 330 | 495  | 660  | 825  | 990  | 1155 |      |      |      |
|                                  | 180           | 360 | 540  | 720  | 900  | 1080 | 1260 |      |      |      |
| 70                               | 170           | 340 | 510  | 680  | 850  | 1020 |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 190           | 380 | 570  | 760  | 950  | 1140 |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 210           | 420 | 630  | 840  | 1050 | 1260 |      |      |      |      |
| 80                               | 230           | 460 | 690  | 920  | 1150 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 245           | 490 | 735  | 980  | 1225 |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 275           | 550 | 825  | 1100 | 1375 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 90                               | 290           | 580 | 870  | 1160 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 320           | 640 | 960  | 1280 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 350           | 700 | 1050 | 1400 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 100                              | 360           | 720 | 1080 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 395           | 790 | 1185 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                                  | 430           | 860 | 1290 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

| DATOS | P   | d <sub>min</sub> | E    | GEOMETRIA |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      |      |      | ARMADURA |       |                 |                 |
|-------|-----|------------------|------|-----------|------|------|------------------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
|       |     |                  |      | c         | b    | a    | a <sub>min</sub> | c    | c <sub>1</sub> | r    | g    | 1    | 1/2  | d        | h     | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> |
| c.m.  | ton | c.m.             | c.m. | c.m.      | c.m. | c.m. | c.m.             | c.m. | c.m.           | c.m. | c.m. | c.m. | c.m. | c.m.     | c.m.  | c.m.            | ton             |
| 4.2   | 120 | 40               | 105  | 35        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 160  | 70   | 80       | 27.25 | 18.17           | 58              |
| 4.2   | 150 | 45               | 105  | 35        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 160  | 70   | 65       | 29.33 | 19.55           | 59              |
| 50    | 180 | 50               | 125  | 40        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 200  | 70   | 75       | 90    | 21.95           | 73              |
| 50    | 220 | 55               | 125  | 40        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 205  | 80   | 80       | 105   | 23.73           | 73              |
| 52    | 260 | 50               | 130  | 40        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 230  | 80   | 90       | 105   | 27.77           | 87              |
| 52    | 280 | 55               | 130  | 40        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 240  | 80   | 90       | 90    | 29.11           | 88              |
| 55    | 220 | 55               | 140  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 240  | 90   | 80       | 105   | 32.97           | 107             |
| 55    | 260 | 60               | 140  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 250  | 90   | 90       | 90    | 34.70           | 127             |
| 57    | 240 | 60               | 145  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 250  | 90   | 90       | 105   | 36.54           | 97              |
| 57    | 280 | 60               | 170  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 260  | 90   | 90       | 110   | 38.36           | 98              |
| 60    | 260 | 60               | 170  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 90       | 105   | 39.99           | 111             |
| 60    | 310 | 65               | 180  | 45        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 90       | 110   | 39.81           | 112             |
| 65    | 300 | 65               | 180  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 90       | 115   | 40.74           | 114             |
| 65    | 330 | 70               | 165  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 90       | 115   | 41.26           | 108             |
| 65    | 360 | 70               | 165  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 90       | 115   | 41.86           | 126             |
| 70    | 340 | 70               | 175  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 42.74           | 127             |
| 70    | 380 | 70               | 175  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 43.52           | 137             |
| 70    | 420 | 75               | 175  | 50        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 44.17           | 127             |
| 80    | 460 | 80               | 200  | 55        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 44.38           | 127             |
| 80    | 490 | 80               | 200  | 55        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 46.73           | 151             |
| 80    | 550 | 90               | 200  | 55        |      |      |                  |      |                |      |      | 270  | 90   | 110      | 125   | 48.29           | 151             |

TABLA 9.41

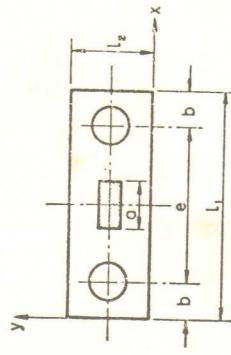
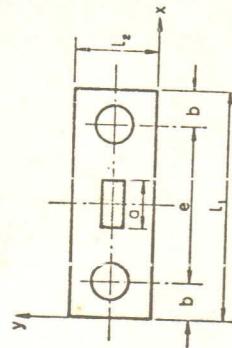


TABLA 9.41

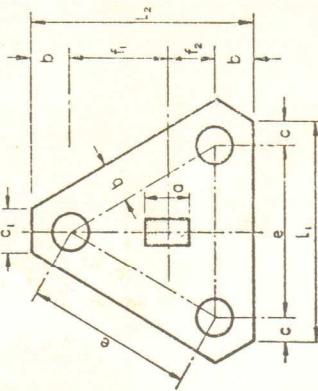
CABEZALES DE 2 PILOTOS  
(continuación)

| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | a<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | e<br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | h<br>cm | GEOMETRÍA |         | ARRASTRADA<br>2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |         | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                        |                       |
|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | l<br>cm   | 1<br>cm | 2<br>cm                               | d<br>cm | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup>  | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | R <sub>P</sub><br>ton |
| 90         | 580      | 90      | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 345       | 120     | 135                                   | 150     | 135.07                  | 90.05                  | 284                   |
| 90         | 640      | 95      | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 390       | 120     | 160                                   | 175     | 143.65                  | 95.77                  | 286                   |
| 90         | 700      | 100     | 225     | 60      |         |         |         |         | 345       | 120     | 135                                   | 150     | 146.61                  | 97.74                  | 312                   |
| 90         | 720      | 100     | 250     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 390       | 120     | 160                                   | 175     | 156.24                  | 106.16                 | AB r <sub>P</sub> 315 |
| 100        | 720      | 100     | 250     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 345       | 120     | 135                                   | 150     | 157.77                  | 103.18                 | 341                   |
| 100        | 790      | 105     | 250     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 390       | 120     | 160                                   | 175     | 168.52                  | 112.34                 | 363                   |
| 100        | 860      | 110     | 250     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 380       | 130     | 150                                   | 165     | 167.92                  | 111.95                 | 373                   |
| 100        | 860      | 110     | 300     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 430       | 130     | 180                                   | 195     | 176.56                  | 117.70                 | 386                   |
| 100        | 860      | 110     | 300     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 380       | 130     | 150                                   | 165     | 181.50                  | 121.00                 | 389                   |
| 100        | 860      | 110     | 320     | 65      |         |         |         |         | 430       | 130     | 150                                   | 165     | 191.16                  | 127.44                 | 419                   |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 430       | 130     | 180                                   | 195     | 194.66                  | 129.70                 | 423                   |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |                                       |         | 205.43                  | 136.96                 |                       |

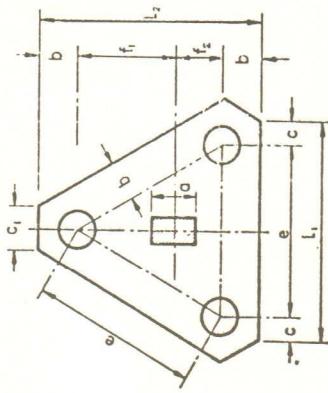
| DATOS      | GEOMETRÍA             |                    |         |         |                       |         |         |         |         |         | ARMADURA |         |                 |                 |
|------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
|            | 2600 $\text{kg/cm}^2$ |                    |         |         | 4200 $\text{kg/cm}^2$ |         |         |         | ASy     | ASx     | ASy      | ASx     | ASy             | ASx             |
| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton              | $\Delta$ Alh<br>cm | e<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm               | c<br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | 1<br>cm | 1<br>cm | d<br>cm  | h<br>cm | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> |
| 42         | 180                   | 50                 | 105     | 35      | 20                    | 40      | 90      | 145     | 90      | 70      | 85       | 7.98    | 5.32            | 58              |
| 42         | 225                   | 55                 | 125     | 35      | 20                    | 40      | 90      | 145     | 90      | 85      | 85       | 8.54    | 6.29            | 73              |
| 50         | 270                   | 60                 | 125     | 40      | 25                    | 45      | 110     | 165     | 110     | 85      | 100      | 11.71   | 6.80            | 73              |
| 50         | 330                   | 70                 | 125     | 40      | 25                    | 45      | 110     | 175     | 110     | 95      | 100      | 12.48   | 7.90            | 88              |
| 52         | 300                   | 150                | 130     | 40      | 25                    | 50      | 115     | 180     | 115     | 90      | 100      | 13.03   | 8.34            | 89              |
| 52         | 345                   | 70                 | 130     | 40      | 25                    | 50      | 115     | 180     | 115     | 90      | 105      | 13.42   | 8.95            | 97              |
| 55         | 330                   | 70                 | 140     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 120     | 190     | 120     | 100     | 115      | 13.37   | 9.16            | 112             |
| 55         | 390                   | 75                 | 140     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 120     | 190     | 120     | 110     | 120      | 14.98   | 9.99            | 113             |
| 57         | 360                   | 70                 | 145     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 125     | 205     | 125     | 110     | 125      | 14.87   | 9.91            | 107             |
| 57         | 420                   | 75                 | 145     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 135     | 205     | 135     | 110     | 130      | 14.98   | 9.99            | 109             |
| 60         | 390                   | 75                 | 150     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 130     | 215     | 145     | 115     | 130      | 15.13   | 10.08           | 127             |
| 60         | 465                   | 80                 | 150     | 45      | 25                    | 50      | 130     | 215     | 145     | 115     | 130      | 17.07   | 11.38           | 128             |
| 65         | 450                   | 80                 | 165     | 50      | 30                    | 55      | 145     | 195     | 125     | 100     | 115      | 12.51   | 10.25           | 117             |
| 65         | 495                   | 80                 | 165     | 50      | 30                    | 55      | 145     | 195     | 125     | 100     | 115      | 16.34   | 10.89           | 118             |
| 65         | 540                   | 85                 | 165     | 50      | 30                    | 55      | 145     | 220     | 150     | 120     | 135      | 17.22   | 11.48           | 136             |
| 70         | 510                   | 85                 | 175     | 50      | 30                    | 60      | 55      | 225     | 145     | 115     | 130      | 20.95   | 13.97           | 149             |
| 70         | 570                   | 90                 | 175     | 50      | 30                    | 60      | 55      | 225     | 145     | 115     | 130      | 23.69   | 15.79           | 161             |
| 70         | 630                   | 95                 | 175     | 50      | 30                    | 60      | 55      | 225     | 145     | 115     | 130      | 22.97   | 15.31           | 163             |
| 80         | 690                   | 100                | 200     | 55      | 30                    | 65      | 175     | 255     | 170     | 120     | 135      | 25.29   | 16.86           | 203             |
| 80         | 735                   | 100                | 240     | 60      | 30                    | 65      | 175     | 270     | 180     | 145     | 160      | 28.04   | 16.67           | 176             |
| 80         | 823                   | 105                | 200     | 55      | 30                    | 65      | 175     | 260     | 175     | 140     | 155      | 28.34   | 16.23           | 177             |

TABLA 9.42

CABEZALES DE 3 PILOTES



T A B L A 9.42  
CABEZALES DE 3 PILCOTES  
(continuación)



| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | a<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | c<br>cm | c<br>cm | r<br>cm | l<br>cm | l<br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm | GEOMETRÍA               |                         |                         | ARRANQUE               |                        |                        |
|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2800 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | 4200 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> |
| 90         | 870      | 110     | 225     | 60      | 35      | 70      | 19.5    | 295     | 193     | 155     | 170     | 37.28                   | 24.85                   | 28.6                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 90         | 960      | 115     | 225     | 60      | 35      | 70      | 19.5    | 340     | 235     | 185     | 200     | 41.43                   | 27.62                   | 29.0                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 90         | 1050     | 120     | 225     | 60      | 35      | 70      | 19.5    | 295     | 195     | 155     | 170     | 40.03                   | 26.68                   | 31.4                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 90         | 1050     | 120     | 225     | 60      | 35      | 70      | 19.5    | 340     | 235     | 185     | 200     | 44.67                   | AS rep                  | 31.9                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1050     | 120     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 330     | 220     | 175     | 190     | 42.59                   | 28.40                   | 34.3                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1185     | 130     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 380     | 260     | 210     | 225     | 47.76                   | 31.84                   | 34.7                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1290     | 130     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 330     | 220     | 175     | 190     | 50.94                   | 30.74                   | 35.5                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1185     | 130     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 330     | 220     | 175     | 190     | 48.28                   | 33.96                   | 36.2                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1290     | 130     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 330     | 220     | 210     | 225     | 53.81                   | 32.19                   | 38.9                    |                        |                        |                        |
| 100        | 1290     | 130     | 250     | 65      | 40      | 75      | 22.0    | 380     | 260     | 210     | 225     | 52.42                   | 35.87                   | 39.5                    |                        |                        |                        |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 58.35                   | 34.95                   | 42.2                    |                        |                        |                        |
|            |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 58.90                   | 38.90                   | 42.8                    |                        |                        |                        |

| DATOS | P    | GEOMETRÍA  |                 |           |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | ÁREA DURÁ |           |                           |                           |                              |              |
|-------|------|------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|       |      | Diam<br>cm | $a_{min}$<br>cm | $b$<br>cm | $c$<br>cm | $c_1$<br>cm | $r$<br>cm | $g$<br>cm | $l$<br>cm | $l_1$<br>cm | $l_2$<br>cm | $d$<br>cm | $h$<br>cm | $AS_x$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $AS_y$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $AS_{xy}$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $R_P$<br>ton |
| 4.2   | 240  | 6.0        | 1.05            | 3.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 1.80      | 1.90      | 1.05                      | 35.23                     | 35.23                        | 23.49        |
| 4.2   | 300  | 6.5        | 1.05            | 3.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.00      | 2.05      | 1.20                      | 38.79                     | 38.79                        | 25.86        |
| 5.0   | 360  | 7.0        | 1.25            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 1.80      | 1.90      | 1.05                      | 42.27                     | 42.27                        | 28.18        |
| 5.0   | 440  | 8.0        | 1.50            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.00      | 2.05      | 1.20                      | 46.76                     | 46.76                        | 31.17        |
| 5.5   | 520  | 8.5        | 1.50            | 4.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.05      | 2.05      | 1.20                      | 54.33                     | 54.33                        | 36.22        |
| 5.5   | 620  | 9.0        | 1.70            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 1.25      | 1.40                      | 59.25                     | 39.50                        | 39.50        |
| 5.5   | 720  | 9.5        | 1.70            | 4.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.05      | 2.05      | 1.20                      | 62.33                     | 62.33                        | 41.55        |
| 5.7   | 800  | 8.0        | 1.30            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 1.25      | 1.40                      | 68.64                     | 45.76                        | 45.76        |
| 5.7   | 880  | 8.0        | 1.30            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.10      | 2.10      | 1.10                      | 59.19                     | 59.19                        | 39.46        |
| 5.7   | 960  | 9.0        | 1.50            | 4.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.40      | 1.30      | 1.45                      | 64.72                     | 43.15                        | 43.15        |
| 5.7   | 1040 | 9.0        | 1.50            | 4.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.10      | 2.10      | 1.10                      | 65.94                     | 43.96                        | 43.96        |
| 6.0   | 520  | 8.5        | 1.50            | 4.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.40      | 2.40      | 1.30                      | 72.37                     | 48.25                        | 48.25        |
| 6.0   | 620  | 9.0        | 1.60            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.25      | 1.20      | 1.40                      | 64.30                     | 43.20                        | 43.20        |
| 6.0   | 720  | 10.0       | 1.50            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.50      | 2.50      | 1.40                      | 70.52                     | 47.01                        | 47.01        |
| 6.5   | 800  | 9.0        | 1.65            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.25      | 2.25      | 1.20                      | 74.23                     | 49.49                        | 49.49        |
| 6.5   | 880  | 9.0        | 1.65            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.50      | 2.50      | 1.40                      | 81.01                     | 54.01                        | 54.01        |
| 6.5   | 960  | 9.0        | 1.65            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 2.30      | 1.20                      | 74.11                     | 49.40                        | 49.40        |
| 6.5   | 1040 | 9.0        | 1.65            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 2.30      | 1.20                      | 81.92                     | 54.61                        | 54.61        |
| 6.5   | 1120 | 10.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.60      | 1.60      | 1.40                      | 77.34                     | 51.56                        | 51.56        |
| 6.5   | 1200 | 10.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 2.30      | 1.20                      | 81.92                     | 54.61                        | 54.61        |
| 6.5   | 1280 | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.60      | 2.60      | 1.40                      | 86.10                     | 57.40                        | 57.40        |
| 6.5   | 1360 | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.40      | 2.40      | 1.25                      | 79.03                     | 52.68                        | 52.68        |
| 6.5   | 1440 | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.70      | 2.70      | 1.50                      | 85.79                     | 57.19                        | 57.19        |
| 6.5   | 1520 | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.40      | 2.40      | 1.20                      | 91.47                     | 60.98                        | 60.98        |
| 6.5   | 1600 | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.30      | 2.30      | 1.50                      | 99.54                     | 66.36                        | 66.36        |
| 7.0   | 680  | 9.5        | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.60      | 1.40      | 1.55                      | 91.31                     | 71.31                        | 60.88        |
| 7.0   | 760  | 10.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.90      | 2.90      | 1.60                      | 98.66                     | 65.77                        | 65.77        |
| 7.0   | 840  | 11.0       | 1.75            | 5.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.60      | 2.60      | 1.40                      | 97.97                     | 65.32                        | 65.32        |
| 7.0   | 920  | 11.0       | 2.00            | 5.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.75      | 1.75      | 1.90                      | 102.84                    | 102.84                       | 68.56        |
| 7.0   | 1000 | 11.5       | 2.00            | 5.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.10      | 3.10      | 1.70                      | 114.65                    | 76.43                        | 76.43        |
| 7.0   | 1080 | 12.0       | 2.00            | 5.5       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.75      | 1.75      | 1.90                      | 112.17                    | 74.78                        | 74.78        |
| 7.0   | 1160 | 12.5       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.10      | 3.10      | 1.70                      | 125.33                    | 83.55                        | 83.55        |
| 7.0   | 1240 | 13.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 2.75      | 1.75      | 1.90                      | 130.46                    | 83.46                        | 83.46        |
| 7.0   | 1320 | 13.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.10      | 3.10      | 1.70                      | 137.95                    | 93.30                        | 93.30        |
| 7.0   | 1400 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.45      | 3.45      | 1.90                      | 146.09                    | 97.40                        | 97.40        |
| 7.0   | 1480 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.50      | 3.50      | 2.00                      | 162.38                    | 108.26                       | 108.26       |
| 7.0   | 1560 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.10      | 3.10      | 1.70                      | 165.16                    | 106.89                       | 106.89       |
| 7.0   | 1640 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.50      | 3.50      | 2.00                      | 175.53                    | 119.02                       | 119.02       |
| 7.0   | 1720 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.45      | 3.45      | 1.90                      | 177.67                    | 118.45                       | 118.45       |
| 7.0   | 1800 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.90      | 3.90      | 2.30                      | 192.39                    | 128.26                       | 128.26       |
| 7.0   | 1880 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.45      | 3.45      | 1.90                      | 192.12                    | 128.08                       | 128.08       |
| 7.0   | 1960 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.60      | 3.60      | 2.05                      | 208.26                    | 138.64                       | 138.64       |
| 7.0   | 2040 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.45      | 3.45      | 1.90                      | 202.77                    | 135.18                       | 135.18       |
| 7.0   | 2120 | 14.0       | 2.25            | 6.0       |           |             |           |           |           |             |             | 3.90      | 3.90      | 2.30                      | 220.93                    | 147.28                       | 147.28       |

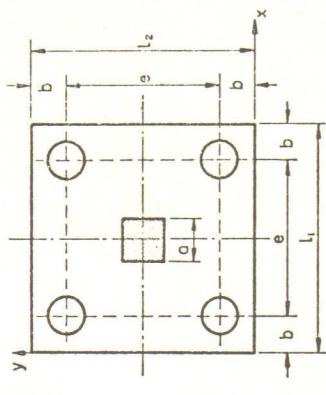


TABLA 9.43

| DATOS | GEOMETRÍA |     |     |                  |  |  |     |     |     |     |     |  | ARMADURA       |        |       |                |  |       |   |  |        |                |       |       | 2800 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> |     |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
|-------|-----------|-----|-----|------------------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|----------------|--------|-------|----------------|--|-------|---|--|--------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-----|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|-----------------|--|--|-----------------|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|-------|--|--|-----|--|
|       | P         |     |     | a <sub>sin</sub> |  |  | b   |     |     | c   |     |  | c <sub>1</sub> |        |       | c <sub>2</sub> |  |       | g |  |        | l <sub>1</sub> |       |       | l <sub>2</sub>           |     |  | d |  |  | h |  |  | AS <sub>x</sub> |  |  | AS <sub>y</sub> |  |  | AS <sub>x</sub> <sup>2</sup> |  |  | AS <sub>y</sub> <sup>2</sup> |  |  | 20,42 |  |  | 7,1 |  |
| 42    | 300       | 65  | 105 | 35               |  |  | 75  | 220 | 220 | 125 | 140 |  | 23,68          | 23,68  | 15,79 | 15,79          |  | 15,79 |   |  | 23,18  | 23,18          | 16,79 | 16,79 |                          | 57  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 42    | 375       | 70  | 105 | 35               |  |  | 90  | 250 | 250 | 125 | 140 |  | 28,58          | 28,58  | 19,05 | 19,05          |  | 19,05 |   |  | 28,58  | 28,58          | 19,05 | 19,05 |                          | 71  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 50    | 450       | 80  | 125 | 40               |  |  | 90  | 260 | 260 | 125 | 165 |  | 30,63          | 30,63  | 20,42 | 20,42          |  | 20,42 |   |  | 34,71  | 34,71          | 23,14 | 23,14 |                          | 71  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 50    | 550       | 90  | 125 | 40               |  |  | 105 | 290 | 290 | 160 | 195 |  | 37,43          | 37,43  | 24,96 | 24,96          |  | 24,96 |   |  | 37,43  | 37,43          | 23,14 | 23,14 |                          | 86  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 50    | 550       | 90  | 150 | 40               |  |  | 90  | 260 | 260 | 160 | 195 |  | 39,92          | 39,92  | 26,61 | 26,61          |  | 26,61 |   |  | 39,92  | 39,92          | 26,61 | 26,61 |                          | 103 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 52    | 500       | 80  | 130 | 40               |  |  | 105 | 290 | 290 | 180 | 195 |  | 43,67          | 43,67  | 29,11 | 29,11          |  | 29,11 |   |  | 43,67  | 43,67          | 29,11 | 29,11 |                          | 105 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 52    | 575       | 90  | 130 | 40               |  |  | 90  | 265 | 265 | 155 | 170 |  | 39,51          | 39,51  | 26,34 | 26,34          |  | 26,34 |   |  | 42,31  | 42,31          | 28,20 | 28,20 |                          | 95  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 55    | 550       | 90  | 140 | 45               |  |  | 110 | 300 | 185 | 200 | 200 |  | 42,91          | 42,91  | 28,61 | 28,61          |  | 28,61 |   |  | 42,91  | 42,91          | 28,61 | 28,61 |                          | 110 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 55    | 650       | 95  | 165 | 45               |  |  | 120 | 285 | 285 | 195 | 210 |  | 46,07          | 46,07  | 30,71 | 30,71          |  | 30,71 |   |  | 46,07  | 46,07          | 30,71 | 30,71 |                          | 105 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 55    | 650       | 95  | 140 | 45               |  |  | 100 | 285 | 285 | 185 | 185 |  | 48,13          | 48,13  | 32,09 | 32,09          |  | 32,09 |   |  | 48,13  | 48,13          | 32,09 | 32,09 |                          | 124 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 57    | 600       | 90  | 145 | 45               |  |  | 120 | 320 | 320 | 195 | 210 |  | 53,31          | 53,31  | 35,54 | 35,54          |  | 35,54 |   |  | 53,31  | 53,31          | 35,54 | 35,54 |                          | 124 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 57    | 700       | 100 | 145 | 45               |  |  | 105 | 290 | 290 | 175 | 190 |  | 46,66          | 46,66  | 31,11 | 31,11          |  | 31,11 |   |  | 46,66  | 46,66          | 31,11 | 31,11 |                          | 114 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 60    | 650       | 95  | 150 | 45               |  |  | 120 | 310 | 310 | 200 | 215 |  | 51,04          | 51,04  | 34,03 | 34,03          |  | 34,03 |   |  | 51,04  | 51,04          | 34,03 | 34,03 |                          | 133 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 60    | 775       | 105 | 150 | 45               |  |  | 105 | 300 | 300 | 180 | 195 |  | 51,72          | 51,72  | 34,48 | 34,48          |  | 34,48 |   |  | 51,72  | 51,72          | 34,48 | 34,48 |                          | 133 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 60    | 775       | 105 | 180 | 50               |  |  | 120 | 310 | 310 | 195 | 210 |  | 52,55          | 52,55  | 41,70 | 41,70          |  | 41,70 |   |  | 52,55  | 52,55          | 41,70 | 41,70 |                          | 148 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 65    | 750       | 100 | 165 | 50               |  |  | 140 | 370 | 370 | 230 | 230 |  | 64,36          | 64,36  | 40,13 | 40,13          |  | 40,13 |   |  | 64,36  | 64,36          | 40,13 | 40,13 |                          | 143 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 65    | 825       | 105 | 165 | 50               |  |  | 120 | 330 | 330 | 195 | 210 |  | 64,78          | 64,78  | 43,19 | 43,19          |  | 43,19 |   |  | 64,78  | 64,78          | 43,19 | 43,19 |                          | 157 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 65    | 900       | 110 | 165 | 50               |  |  | 140 | 370 | 370 | 230 | 245 |  | 69,57          | 69,57  | 46,38 | 46,38          |  | 46,38 |   |  | 69,57  | 69,57          | 46,38 | 46,38 |                          | 157 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 70    | 850       | 110 | 175 | 50               |  |  | 140 | 320 | 320 | 195 | 210 |  | 74,56          | 74,56  | 49,71 | 49,71          |  | 49,71 |   |  | 74,56  | 74,56          | 49,71 | 49,71 |                          | 171 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 70    | 950       | 115 | 175 | 50               |  |  | 125 | 350 | 350 | 210 | 225 |  | 66,11          | 66,11  | 44,07 | 44,07          |  | 44,07 |   |  | 66,11  | 66,11          | 44,07 | 44,07 |                          | 162 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 70    | 1050      | 120 | 175 | 50               |  |  | 125 | 350 | 350 | 210 | 225 |  | 71,73          | 71,73  | 47,82 | 47,82          |  | 47,82 |   |  | 71,73  | 71,73          | 47,82 | 47,82 |                          | 162 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 70    | 1150      | 125 | 200 | 55               |  |  | 140 | 395 | 395 | 240 | 255 |  | 89,67          | 89,67  | 59,78 | 59,78          |  | 59,78 |   |  | 89,67  | 89,67          | 59,78 | 59,78 |                          | 219 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 80    | 1225      | 130 | 200 | 55               |  |  | 140 | 395 | 395 | 240 | 255 |  | 93,78          | 93,78  | 62,52 | 62,52          |  | 62,52 |   |  | 93,78  | 93,78          | 62,52 | 62,52 |                          | 233 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 80    | 1375      | 140 | 200 | 55               |  |  | 170 | 430 | 430 | 285 | 300 |  | 102,38         | 102,38 | 68,25 | 68,25          |  | 68,25 |   |  | 102,38 | 102,38         | 68,25 | 68,25 |                          | 233 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |
| 80    | 1375      | 140 | 240 | 55               |  |  | 170 | 430 | 430 | 285 | 300 |  | 111,63         | 111,63 | 74,42 | 74,42          |  | 74,42 |   |  | 111,63 | 111,63         | 74,42 | 74,42 |                          | 262 |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |                 |  |  |                 |  |  |                              |  |  |                              |  |  |       |  |  |     |  |

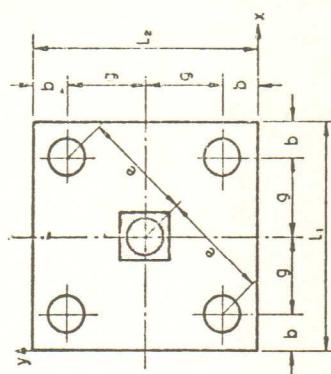
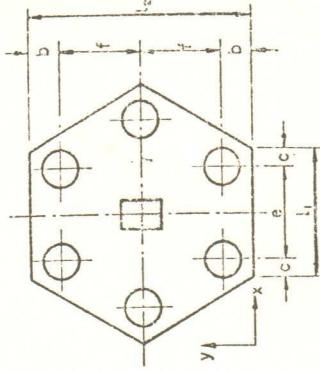


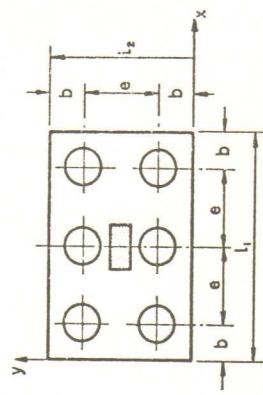
TABLA 9.44

TABLA 9.45

| DATOS | P     | GEOMETRIA |      |    |                |    |     |                |                |       |       | ARMADURA        |                 |                | CABEZALES | DE    | 6 PILOTES |  |  |
|-------|-------|-----------|------|----|----------------|----|-----|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-------|-----------|--|--|
|       |       | a         | b    | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g   | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d     | h     | AS <sub>x</sub> | AS <sub>y</sub> | R <sub>P</sub> |           |       |           |  |  |
| cm    | ton   | cm        | cm   | cm | cm             | cm | cm  | cm             | cm             | cm    | cm    | cm              | cm              | ton            |           |       |           |  |  |
| 4.2   | 3.60  | 70        | 1.05 | 35 | 20             | 40 | 90  | 125            | 140            | 72.24 | 62.56 | 48.16           | 41.71           | 6.0            |           |       |           |  |  |
| 4.2   | 4.50  | 80        | 1.05 | 35 | 20             | 40 | 90  | 165            | 290            | 150   | 165   | 73.58           | 63.73           | 49.06          | 42.48     | 6.2   |           |  |  |
| 5.2   | 5.40  | 85        | 1.25 | 40 | 25             | 45 | 110 | 110            | 165            | 165   | 90.59 | 77.41           | 59.59           | 51.61          | 7.4       |       |           |  |  |
| 5.2   | 6.60  | 95        | 1.25 | 40 | 25             | 45 | 110 | 175            | 300            | 150   | 165   | 108.29          | 93.78           | 72.19          | 62.32     | 7.6   |           |  |  |
| 5.2   | 6.60  | 90        | 1.30 | 40 | 25             | 50 | 115 | 200            | 340            | 180   | 195   | 114.69          | 96.73           | 74.46          | 64.48     | 9.4   |           |  |  |
| 5.2   | 6.60  | 90        | 1.30 | 40 | 25             | 50 | 135 | 205            | 350            | 185   | 195   | 120.97          | 104.76          | 80.65          | 69.84     | 10.1  |           |  |  |
| 5.2   | 6.90  | 100       | 1.30 | 40 | 25             | 50 | 115 | 180            | 310            | 150   | 200   | 124.45          | 107.77          | 82.56          | 71.05     | 10.4  |           |  |  |
| 5.5   | 6.60  | 95        | 1.40 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 120 | 190            | 325            | 170   | 200   | 141.54          | 122.58          | 94.36          | 81.72     | 11.8  |           |  |  |
| 5.5   | 7.80  | 105       | 1.40 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 145 | 215            | 375            | 195   | 210   | 136.63          | 120.23          | 92.35          | 80.15     | 11.5  |           |  |  |
| 5.7   | 7.20  | 102       | 1.45 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 125 | 195            | 375            | 195   | 210   | 153.82          | 133.22          | 102.35         | 86.81     | 13.1  |           |  |  |
| 5.7   | 8.40  | 110       | 1.45 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 150 | 220            | 340            | 175   | 190   | 144.16          | 124.85          | 96.11          | 81.23     | 13.4  |           |  |  |
| 6.0   | 7.80  | 105       | 1.50 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 125 | 195            | 340            | 175   | 200   | 215             | 151.91          | 131.56         | 101.27    | 87.70 | 12.2      |  |  |
| 6.0   | 9.30  | 110       | 1.50 | 45 | 25             | 50 | 150 | 225            | 375            | 195   | 210   | 166.71          | 144.38          | 111.14         | 96.25     | 14.1  |           |  |  |
| 6.5   | 9.00  | 110       | 1.45 | 50 | 30             | 50 | 150 | 240            | 390            | 200   | 215   | 175.04          | 151.59          | 116.69         | 101.96    | 14.4  |           |  |  |
| 6.5   | 10.60 | 120       | 1.65 | 50 | 30             | 55 | 170 | 225            | 435            | 230   | 245   | 216.38          | 182.20          | 140.25         | 121.46    | 17.4  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 10.20 | 120       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 150 | 220            | 400            | 210   | 230   | 220.58          | 191.02          | 147.05         | 127.35    | 10.2  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 11.40 | 125       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 180 | 270            | 450            | 235   | 245   | 227.68          | 197.16          | 151.79         | 131.45    | 19.8  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 12.60 | 130       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 150 | 220            | 400            | 210   | 230   | 218.38          | 189.12          | 145.78         | 126.08    | 18.2  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 12.60 | 130       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 180 | 270            | 450            | 235   | 245   | 228.12          | 180.23          | 138.74         | 120.16    | 17.5  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 12.60 | 130       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 180 | 270            | 450            | 235   | 245   | 228.02          | 180.92          | 153.86         | 133.25    | 19.4  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 12.60 | 130       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 180 | 270            | 450            | 235   | 245   | 228.71          | 180.79          | 158.98         | 146.34    | 21.3  |           |  |  |
| 7.0   | 12.60 | 130       | 1.75 | 50 | 30             | 60 | 180 | 270            | 450            | 235   | 245   | 228.71          | 180.79          | 158.98         | 146.34    | 21.3  |           |  |  |



| DATOS | GEOMETRÍA |     |        |    |    |                |    |    |                |                | ARMADURA |                 |                 |                 |                 |        | TABLA 9.46 |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|-----------|-----|--------|----|----|----------------|----|----|----------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|       | DIAH      | P   | a, min | b  | c  | c <sub>1</sub> | f  | g  | l <sub>1</sub> | l <sub>2</sub> | d        | h               | ASx             | ASy             | ASx             | ASy    | RP         |  |  |  |  |  |
| cm    | ton       | cm  | cm     | cm | cm | cm             | cm | cm | cm             | cm             | cm       | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | cm <sup>2</sup> | ton    |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42    | 360       | 70  | 105    | 35 |    |                |    |    | 280            | 180            | 140      | 155             | 64.57           | 48.43           | 43.05           | 32.29  | 60         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42    | 450       | 80  | 125    | 35 |    |                |    |    | 320            | 220            | 165      | 180             | 66.83           | 50.12           | 44.55           | 33.41  | 62         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50    | 540       | 85  | 125    | 40 |    |                |    |    | 280            | 180            | 140      | 155             | 75.88           | 59.91           | 53.25           | 39.94  | 75         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50    | 660       | 95  | 125    | 40 |    |                |    |    | 320            | 220            | 165      | 180             | 82.29           | 61.72           | 54.86           | 41.15  | 76         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52    | 600       | 90  | 130    | 40 |    |                |    |    | 330            | 205            | 165      | 180             | 98.04           | 73.53           | 65.36           | 49.02  | 91         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52    | 690       | 100 | 130    | 40 |    |                |    |    | 380            | 230            | 215      | 215             | 99.89           | 74.92           | 66.59           | 49.95  | 93         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53    | 660       | 95  | 140    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 330            | 230            | 165      | 180             | 118.65          | 88.99           | 79.14           | 59.33  | 110        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55    | 780       | 105 | 140    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 380            | 230            | 220      | 215             | 120.30          | 90.22           | 80.22           | 60.15  | 112        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57    | 720       | 100 | 145    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 340            | 210            | 175      | 190             | 105.83          | 80.12           | 74.22           | 53.41  | 101        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57    | 840       | 110 | 145    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 340            | 210            | 175      | 190             | 111.77          | 83.83           | 74.51           | 55.88  | 103        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60    | 780       | 105 | 170    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 365            | 225            | 205      | 220             | 121.99          | 91.49           | 81.33           | 60.99  | 115        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60    | 930       | 110 | 150    | 45 |    |                |    |    | 415            | 250            | 220      | 220             | 122.69          | 92.02           | 81.80           | 61.35  | 111        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65    | 900       | 110 | 165    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 365            | 225            | 185      | 200             | 140.95          | 105.71          | 93.97           | 70.48  | 130        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65    | 990       | 115 | 165    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 415            | 250            | 220      | 235             | 145.10          | 107.35          | 95.40           | 71.55  | 134        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65    | 1060      | 120 | 165    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 350            | 230            | 195      | 210             | 129.20          | 96.90           | 86.13           | 64.60  | 122        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1020      | 120 | 175    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 330            | 260            | 225      | 240             | 138.94          | 101.21          | 89.96           | 67.47  | 125        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1140      | 125 | 175    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 380            | 230            | 195      | 210             | 149.43          | 112.08          | 99.62           | 74.72  | 141        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1260      | 130 | 175    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 430            | 260            | 240      | 240             | 153.50          | 116.62          | 103.67          | 77.75  | 144        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1200      | 120 | 175    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 390            | 240            | 220      | 240             | 141.28          | 103.96          | 94.19           | 70.64  | 132        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70    | 1140      | 125 | 175    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450            | 270            | 240      | 240             | 145.93          | 109.45          | 97.29           | 72.77  | 136        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1050      | 115 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 390            | 240            | 215      | 240             | 166.79          | 125.09          | 111.19          | 83.39  | 156        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1250      | 120 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450            | 270            | 240      | 240             | 171.44          | 128.58          | 114.29          | 85.72  | 160        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1350      | 125 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425            | 260            | 220      | 235             | 164.19          | 123.14          | 109.46          | 82.10  | 153        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1450      | 130 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 485            | 290            | 240      | 275             | 169.64          | 127.23          | 113.09          | 84.82  | 158        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1550      | 135 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425            | 260            | 220      | 235             | 179.50          | 134.62          | 119.66          | 89.75  | 168        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1650      | 140 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 485            | 290            | 240      | 275             | 184.94          | 138.71          | 123.30          | 92.47  | 173        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1750      | 145 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 425            | 260            | 220      | 235             | 194.80          | 146.10          | 129.47          | 97.40  | 182        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1850      | 150 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 485            | 290            | 240      | 275             | 200.25          | 150.19          | 133.50          | 100.13 | 187        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 1950      | 155 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450            | 275            | 235      | 250             | 185.40          | 139.05          | 123.60          | 92.70  | 174        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 2050      | 160 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 520            | 310            | 280      | 295             | 173.85          | 145.39          | 129.23          | 96.92  | 181        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 2150      | 165 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 430            | 275            | 235      | 250             | 205.67          | 154.25          | 137.41          | 102.63 | 193        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 2250      | 170 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 520            | 310            | 280      | 295             | 214.26          | 160.69          | 142.64          | 107.13 | 200        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 2350      | 175 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 450            | 275            | 235      | 250             | 225.93          | 169.45          | 150.82          | 112.97 | 212        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75    | 2450      | 180 | 195    | 50 |    |                |    |    | 520            | 310            | 280      | 295             | 234.67          | 176.00          | 156.44          | 117.33 | 219        |  |  |  |  |  |



T A B L A 9.47

CABEZALES DE 7 PILOTES

| DATOS | P<br>ton | GEOMETRÍA  |                             |         |         |         |                             |                     |         |         |         | ARRAÑADURA |                        |                        |                        |           |
|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|       |          | DIAM<br>cm | $\frac{a}{sin\theta}$<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | c<br>cm | $\frac{r}{sin\theta}$<br>cm | $\frac{a}{c}$<br>cm | 1<br>cm | 1<br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm    | ASx<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | ASy<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | RP<br>ton |
| 4.2   | 4.20     | 1.05       | 3.5                         | 2.0     | 4.0     | 9.0     | 1.45                        | 2.50                | 1.25    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 72.79      | 62.11                  | 47.81                  | 41.41                  | 6.0       |
| 4.2   | 5.25     | 1.05       | 3.5                         | 2.0     | 4.0     | 11.0    | 1.45                        | 2.50                | 1.25    | 1.60    | 1.65    | 67.94      | 68.33                  | 42.03                  | 6.1                    |           |
| 5.0   | 6.30     | 1.25       | 4.0                         | 2.5     | 4.5     | 11.0    | 1.75                        | 2.90                | 1.50    | 1.65    | 1.65    | 83.36      | 76.96                  | 59.24                  | 51.30                  | 7.4       |
| 5.0   | 7.70     | 1.25       | 4.0                         | 2.5     | 4.5     | 13.0    | 2.00                        | 3.40                | 1.80    | 1.95    | 1.10    | 120.31     | 95.53                  | 73.54                  | 53.67                  | 7.5       |
| 5.2   | 7.00     | 1.30       | 4.0                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.0    | 1.75                        | 3.00                | 1.50    | 1.65    | 1.65    | 107.40     | 93.01                  | 71.60                  | 62.01                  | 9.0       |
| 5.2   | 8.05     | 1.30       | 4.0                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.5    | 2.00                        | 3.40                | 1.80    | 1.95    | 1.10    | 120.31     | 95.53                  | 73.54                  | 53.67                  | 9.3       |
| 5.5   | 7.70     | 1.40       | 4.5                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.0    | 1.75                        | 3.00                | 1.50    | 1.65    | 1.65    | 130.08     | 112.65                 | 86.72                  | 75.10                  | 10.9      |
| 5.5   | 9.10     | 1.40       | 4.5                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.0    | 2.00                        | 3.40                | 1.80    | 1.95    | 1.32.99 | 115.17     | 98.66                  | 76.78                  | 11.2                   |           |
| 5.7   | 8.40     | 1.50       | 4.5                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.5    | 2.05                        | 3.50                | 1.85    | 1.95    | 1.70    | 119.59     | 103.91                 | 79.99                  | 69.28                  | 10.0      |
| 5.7   | 9.60     | 1.45       | 4.5                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.5    | 1.80                        | 3.10                | 1.55    | 1.70    | 1.20    | 122.95     | 106.48                 | 81.97                  | 70.99                  | 10.3      |
| 6.0   | 12.85    | 1.50       | 4.5                         | 2.5     | 5.0     | 13.0    | 2.05                        | 3.50                | 1.85    | 1.95    | 1.70    | 137.11     | 118.74                 | 91.40                  | 79.16                  | 11.4      |
| 6.5   | 10.50    | 1.65       | 5.0                         | 3.0     | 5.5     | 14.5    | 2.25                        | 3.95                | 2.00    | 2.25    | 2.00    | 140.05     | 121.29                 | 93.37                  | 80.86                  | 11.7      |
| 6.5   | 11.15    | 1.65       | 5.0                         | 3.0     | 5.5     | 14.5    | 1.95                        | 3.40                | 1.75    | 1.90    | 1.65    | 143.88     | 110.29                 | 95.52                  | 84.00                  | 12.0      |
| 6.5   | 12.60    | 1.65       | 5.0                         | 3.0     | 5.5     | 14.5    | 2.25                        | 3.95                | 2.00    | 2.25    | 2.15    | 173.16     | 149.56                 | 115.64                 | 99.97                  | 14.3      |

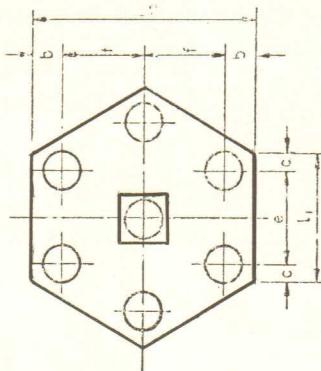
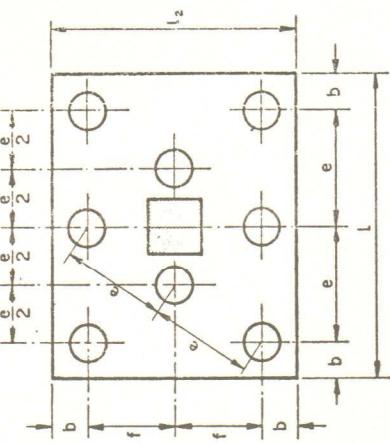


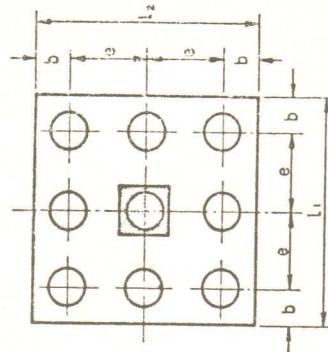
TABLA 9.48  
CABEZALES DE 8 PILOTOS

| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | GEOMETRÍA       |         |         |             |         |         |         |         |         |         | ARMADURA                    |                             |                             |                             |  |
|------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|            |          | $a_{sin}$<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | $c_1$<br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | 1<br>cm | 1<br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm | $A_{Sx}$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $A_{Sy}$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $A_{Sx}$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> | $A_{Sy}$<br>cm <sup>2</sup> |  |
| 4.2        | 4.00     | 1.05            | 35      | 90      | 280         | 255     | 1.65    | 180     | 69.32   | 72.04   | 46.21   | 48.02                       | 6.1                         |                             |                             |  |
| 4.2        | 6.00     | 1.25            | 35      | 90      | 320         | 290     | 1.95    | 210     | 72.10   | 74.73   | 48.07   | 49.95                       | 6.3                         |                             |                             |  |
| 5.0        | 7.20     | 1.25            | 40      | 110     | 280         | 255     | 1.65    | 180     | 85.55   | 88.91   | 57.93   | 59.57                       | 7.5                         |                             |                             |  |
| 5.0        | 8.00     | 1.30            | 40      | 130     | 340         | 310     | 1.95    | 210     | 88.46   | 91.93   | 58.97   | 61.28                       | 7.7                         |                             |                             |  |
| 5.2        | 8.00     | 1.30            | 40      | 130     | 340         | 310     | 1.95    | 210     | 105.26  | 109.38  | 70.17   | 72.92                       | 9.2                         |                             |                             |  |
| 5.2        | 9.20     | 1.30            | 40      | 130     | 340         | 310     | 1.95    | 210     | 108.74  | 113.01  | 72.30   | 75.34                       | 9.5                         |                             |                             |  |
| 5.5        | 8.00     | 1.35            | 45      | 120     | 365         | 330     | 2.20    | 235     | 250     | 127.06  | 132.04  | 84.71                       | 88.03                       | 11.1                        |                             |  |
| 5.5        | 10.00    | 1.40            | 45      | 145     | 370         | 370     | 2.60    | 220     | 115.73  | 120.27  | 77.15   | 80.18                       | 10.2                        |                             |                             |  |
| 5.7        | 9.60     | 1.45            | 45      | 125     | 340         | 310     | 2.20    | 235     | 119.62  | 124.32  | 79.75   | 82.88                       | 10.6                        |                             |                             |  |
| 5.7        | 11.20    | 1.45            | 45      | 125     | 340         | 310     | 2.20    | 235     | 131.90  | 137.08  | 87.94   | 91.38                       | 11.6                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 10.00    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 135.76  | 141.02  | 90.51   | 94.06                       | 12.0                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 129.00  | 133.75  | 85.80   | 89.16                       | 11.3                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 133.08  | 138.30  | 88.72   | 92.20                       | 11.7                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 150.34  | 156.24  | 100.23  | 104.16                      | 13.2                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 154.66  | 160.73  | 103.11  | 107.15                      | 13.6                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 139.35  | 144.82  | 92.90   | 96.55                       | 12.4                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 144.20  | 149.86  | 96.14   | 99.91                       | 12.8                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 160.79  | 167.10  | 107.20  | 111.40                      | 14.3                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 165.62  | 172.12  | 110.91  | 114.74                      | 14.7                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 152.79  | 158.78  | 101.86  | 105.86                      | 13.4                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 157.91  | 164.10  | 105.27  | 109.40                      | 14.0                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 179.93  | 186.99  | 119.93  | 124.66                      | 15.8                        |                             |                             |  |
| 6.0        | 12.40    | 1.50            | 45      | 130     | 390         | 350     | 2.45    | 260     | 184.76  | 192.01  | 123.17  | 128.02                      | 16.4                        |                             |                             |  |

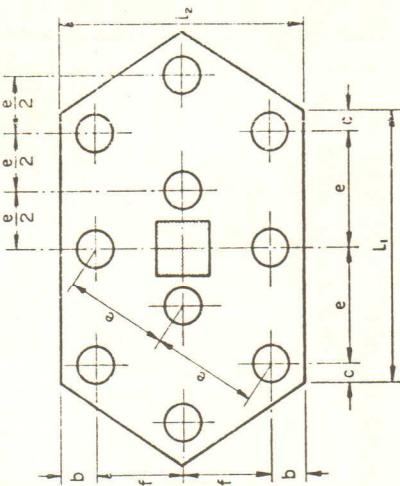


T A B L A 9.49  
CABEZALES DE 9 PILOTES

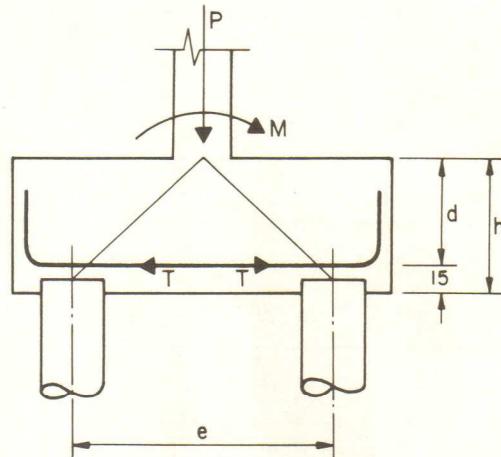
| DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | GEOMETRÍA |         |         |         |                      |         |         |                      |                      |         | ARMADURA |                                    |                                    |                       |  |
|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|            |          | a<br>cm   | b<br>cm | e<br>cm | c<br>cm | c <sub>1</sub><br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | l <sub>1</sub><br>cm | l <sub>2</sub><br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm  | AS <sub>x</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> | AS <sub>y</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> | R <sub>P</sub><br>ton |  |
| 4.2        | 540      | 105       | 35      |         | 75      | 220                  | 175     | 190     | 54.18                | 54.18                | 36.12   | 36.12    | 60                                 |                                    |                       |  |
| 4.2        | 675      | 105       | 35      |         | 75      | 230                  | 175     | 190     | 67.7                 | 67.7                 | 36.61   | 36.61    | 61                                 |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.0        | 810      | 125       | 40      |         | 90      | 260                  | 260     | 225     | 80.97                | 80.97                | 44.78   | 44.78    | 74                                 |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.0        | 990      | 125       | 40      |         | 105     | 290                  | 290     | 265     | 83.33                | 83.33                | 53.98   | 53.98    | 90                                 |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.2        | 900      | 130       | 40      |         | 90      | 260                  | 260     | 210     | 98.15                | 98.15                | 65.43   | 65.43    | 109                                |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.2        | 1035     | 130       | 40      |         | 105     | 290                  | 290     | 250     | 100.65               | 100.65               | 67.10   | 67.10    | 111                                |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.5        | 990      | 140       | 45      |         | 120     | 325                  | 325     | 280     | 100.96               | 100.96               | 67.31   | 67.31    | 113                                |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.5        | 1170     | 140       | 45      |         | 100     | 285                  | 285     | 250     | 116.65               | 116.65               | 77.77   | 77.77    | 129                                |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.7        | 1080     | 145       | 45      |         | 120     | 325                  | 325     | 280     | 117.97               | 117.97               | 78.65   | 78.65    | 132                                |                                    |                       |  |
| 5.7        | 1260     | 145       | 45      |         | 105     | 300                  | 320     | 245     | 106.08               | 106.08               | 72.06   | 72.06    | 121                                |                                    |                       |  |
|            | 170      |           |         |         | 120     | 330                  | 330     | 285     | 300                  | 111.17               | 111.17  | 74.11    | 74.11                              | 123                                |                       |  |
|            | 170      |           |         |         | 120     | 300                  | 300     | 245     | 260                  | 125.16               | 125.16  | 83.44    | 83.44                              | 140                                |                       |  |
|            |          |           |         |         | 120     | 330                  | 330     | 285     | 320                  | 128.38               | 128.38  | 85.59    | 85.59                              | 142                                |                       |  |



**T A B L A      9.50**



| DATOS | GEOMETRÍA  |          |                |         |         |                      |         |         |         |         | ARMADURA |         |         |         |                                    |                                    |                                    |                                    |
|-------|------------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|       | DIAM<br>cm | P<br>ton | a<br>sin<br>cm | b<br>cm | c<br>cm | c <sub>1</sub><br>cm | e<br>cm | f<br>cm | g<br>cm | 1<br>cm | 1<br>cm  | 1<br>cm | d<br>cm | h<br>cm | AS <sub>x</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> | AS <sub>y</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> | AS <sub>x</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> | AS <sub>y</sub><br>cm <sup>2</sup> |
| 42    | 600        | 105      | 35             | 20      | 40      | 70                   | 250     | 250     | 165     | 180     | 100B-81  | 6B-00   | 72-.54  | 45-.34  | 60                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 42    | 750        | 105      | 35             | 20      | 40      | 90                   | 290     | 290     | 193     | 210     | 112-.42  | 70-.26  | 74-.95  | 46-.84  | 61                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 42    | 900        | 125      | 40             | 25      | 45      | 110                  | 220     | 220     | 165     | 180     | 134-.78  | 84-.24  | 89-.85  | 56-.76  | 74                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 50    | 900        | 125      | 40             | 25      | 45      | 110                  | 300     | 300     | 195     | 210     | 138-.58  | 86-.62  | 92-.39  | 57-.74  | 76                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 50    | 1100       | 125      | 40             | 25      | 45      | 110                  | 350     | 340     | 235     | 250     | 169-.34  | 105-.84 | 110-.20 | 68-.87  | 90                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 52    | 1000       | 130      | 40             | 25      | 50      | 110                  | 360     | 360     | 195     | 210     | 200-.18  | 125-.11 | 133-.45 | 90-.56  | 93                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 52    | 1150       | 130      | 40             | 25      | 50      | 115                  | 370     | 370     | 235     | 250     | 204-.09  | 127-.5  | 135-.05 | 95-.03  | 109                                |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 55    | 1100       | 140      | 45             | 25      | 50      | 145                  | 380     | 375     | 260     | 275     | 207-.01  | 129-.38 | 138-.00 | 86-.25  | 114                                |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 55    | 1300       | 140      | 45             | 25      | 50      | 120                  | 330     | 325     | 235     | 220     | 181-.75  | 113-.59 | 121-.01 | 85-.03  | 130                                |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 55    | 1100       | 140      | 45             | 25      | 50      | 145                  | 350     | 350     | 245     | 260     | 208-.63  | 129-.77 | 138-.44 | 86-.51  | 115                                |                                    |                                    |                                    |
| 55    | 1300       | 165      | 45             | 25      | 50      | 135                  | 360     | 350     | 245     | 260     | 212-.18  | 132-.62 | 141-.46 | 88-.41  | 117                                |                                    |                                    |                                    |



Se tiene que la reacción del pilote más desfavorable tomando en cuenta la carga axial y los momentos es:

$$R_p = \frac{P}{n} + \frac{M_x}{\sum d_x^2} X + \frac{M_y}{\sum d_y^2} Y$$

con lo que tendremos una carga equivalente igual a  $n R_p$ , con la cual se diseñará el cabezal, siguiendo el mismo procedimiento descrito para cabezales sometidos a carga axial y en donde:

- $R_p$  = Reacción del pilote más desfavorable
- $n$  = Número de pilotes
- $P$  = Carga axial de la columna
- $P_e$  = Carga axial equivalente
- $M_x$  = Momento en el sentido  $X$  proveniente de la columna
- $M_y$  = Momento en el sentido  $Y$  proveniente de la columna
- $X$  = Abscisa del centro de gravedad del conjunto de pilotes
- $Y$  = Ordenada del centro de gravedad del conjunto de pilotes
- $\sum d_x^2$  = Suma del cuadrado de las abscisas de cada pilote
- $\sum d_y^2$  = Suma del cuadrado de las ordenadas de cada pilote



| Cabezal               | $R_p = \text{Reacción máx Pilote}$                                    | $\frac{P_e}{Carga} = \text{Equivalente}$ |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| 2 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{2} + \frac{M_x}{e}$                                   | 2 $R_p$                                  |
| 3 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{3} + \frac{M_x}{e} + \frac{M_y}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}e}$ | 3 $R_p$                                  |
| 4 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{4} + \frac{M_x}{2e} + \frac{M_y}{2e}$                 | 4 $R_p$                                  |
| 5 Pilotes Hexagonal   | $R_p = \frac{P}{5} + \frac{M_x}{2\sqrt{2}e} + \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{2}e}$ | 5 $R_p$                                  |
| 6 Pilotes Rectangular | $R_p = \frac{P}{6} + \frac{2M_x}{9e} + \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{3}e}$        | 6 $R_p$                                  |
| 6 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{6} + \frac{M_x}{4e} + \frac{M_y}{3e}$                 | 6 $R_p$                                  |
| 7 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{7} + \frac{M_x}{9e} + \frac{M_y}{2\sqrt{3}e}$         | 7 $R_p$                                  |
| 8 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{8} + \frac{M_x}{27e} + \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{3}e}$        | 8 $R_p$                                  |
| 9 Pilotes             | $R_p = \frac{P}{9} + \frac{M_x}{3\sqrt{2}e} + \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{2}e}$ | 9 $R_p$                                  |
| 10 Pilotes            | $R_p = \frac{P}{10} + \frac{M_x}{6e} + \frac{M_y}{3\sqrt{3}e}$        | 10 $R_p$                                 |



### DISEÑO DE CABEZAL

DISEÑAR UN CABEZAL PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES Y CARACTERISTICAS INDICADAS A CONTINUACION.

DATOS:

$$P = 300 \text{ T.}$$

$$R_p = 100 \text{ T.}$$

$$m_x = 40 \text{ T-mt.}$$

$$\phi = 50 \text{ cm.}$$

$$m_y = 10 \text{ T-mt.}$$

$$e = 1.25 \text{ mts.}$$

$$f'_c = 250 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

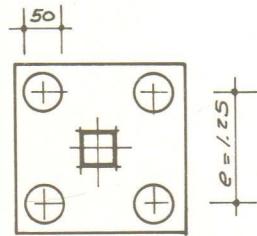
$$\alpha = 75$$

#### 1- DETERMINACION DEL NUMERO DE PILOTES

$$n = \frac{1.05 P}{R_p} = \frac{1.05 \times 300}{100} = 3.15$$

SE ADOPTA  $n = 4$

#### 2- FORMA, DIMENSIONES Y PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL



SE USARA UN CABEZAL CUADRADO, LAS DIMENSIONES SERIAN:

$$l = e + \phi + 0.30$$

$$l = 1.25 + 50 + .30 = 2.05$$

$$d = \frac{\sqrt{2}e}{2} \operatorname{tg} 50^\circ = \frac{1.25\sqrt{2}}{2} \operatorname{tg} 50 = 1.05$$

$$h = d + 0.15 = 1.05 + 0.15 = 1.20$$

SE ADOPTA UN CABEZAL DE  $2.05 \times 2.05 \times 1.20$

$$P_p = \overline{2.05}^2 \times 1.20 \times 2.5 = 12.6 \text{ Tn.}$$



### 3- CARGA EQUIVALENTE

HACIENDO USO DE LAS FORMULAS INDICADAS EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE SE CALCULA LA CARGA EQUIVALENTE.

$$R_p = \frac{P}{4} + \frac{Mx}{ze} + \frac{My}{ze}$$

$$R_p = \frac{300 + 12.6}{4} + \frac{40}{2 \times 1.25} + \frac{10}{2 \times 1.25} = 78.15 + 16.0 + 4.0$$

$$R_p = 98.15 \text{ T.}$$

$$P(\text{eq}) = n R_p = 4 \times 98.15 = 392.60 \text{ T.}$$

### 4- REFUERZO METALICO

ENTRANDO EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A 4 PILOTES CON LOS VALORES

$$P = 392.60 \text{ T.}$$

$$\phi = 50 \text{ cms.}$$

$$e = 125 \text{ cms.}$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ k/cm}^2$$

SE OBTIENE:

$$l_1 = l_2 = 205 \text{ cms.}$$

$$d = 1.05$$

$$h = 1.20$$

$$As_x = As_y = 41.55 \text{ cm}^2$$



EN DEFINITIVA SE ADOPTA UN CABEZAL  
DE  $2.05 \times 2.05 \times 1.20$   
CON 11  $\phi \frac{7}{8}''$  EN C/ DIRECCION

SEGUN SE INDICA EN LA FIGURA ANEXA

OBSERVENSE QUE LOS VALORES DE  
 $P = 392.60$  Y  $\alpha = 75$ , SON INTER-  
MEDIOS ENTRE LOS QUE APARECEN  
EN LA TABLA, HABIENDOSE ADOPTADO  
EL VALOR DE  $\Delta S$  CORRESPONDIENTE  
A  $P = 440$  Y  $\alpha = 80$ , CON SEPARA-  
CION  $e = 125$ .

NO SE CONSIDERO NECESARIO INTER-  
POLAR, DEBIDO A LA PEQUEÑA DIFE-  
RENCIA DE ACERO EXISTENTE ENTRE  
LOS CASOS EXTREMOS SEÑALADOS EN LA  
TABLA.



### DISEÑO DE CABEZAL

DISEÑAR UN CABEZAL PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES Y CARACTERISTICAS INDICADAS A CONTINUACION.

DATOS:

$$P = 655 \text{ T.}$$

$$f'_c = 250 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$f_y = 4.200 \text{ K/cm}^2$$

$$\alpha = 0.90$$

SEGUN ESTUDIO DE SUELOS

$$P_p = 120 \text{ T.}$$

$$\phi = 52 \text{ cms.}$$

$$e = 130 \text{ cms.}$$

#### A - POR FORMULAS

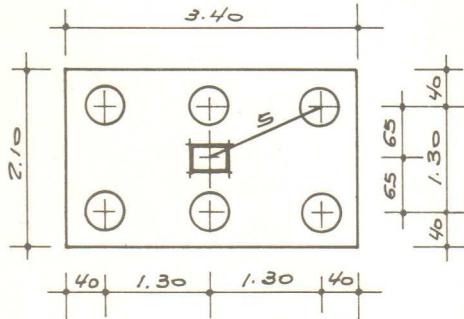
##### A-1. DETERMINACION DEL NUMERO DE PILOTES.

$$n = \frac{1.05 P}{P_p} = \frac{1.05 \times 655}{120} = 5.73$$

SE ADOPTA  $n = 6$

##### A-2. FORMA, DIMENSIONES Y PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL.

SE USARA UN CABEZAL RECTANGULAR DE  $3.40 \times 2.10$  EN PLANTA SEGUN FIGURA ANEXA.



LA ALTURA SERA DETERMINADA DE MANERA TAL QUE LA BIELA COMPRIMIDA QUE VA DEL CENTRO DE LA COLUMNA AL PILOTE MAS ALEJADO TENGA INCLINACION DE  $50^\circ$ .

$$s = \sqrt{1.3^2 + 0.65^2} = 1.45$$

$$d = s \tan 50^\circ = 1.45 \times 1.19$$

$$d \approx 1.75 \quad h = 1.90$$

SE CALCULA EL PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL

$$P_p = 3.40 \times 2.10 \times 1.90 \times 2.5 = 33.92 \text{ Tn.}$$



3- FUERZAS DE TRACCION Y AREA DE ACERO REQUERIDA LAS TRACCIONES EN LA BASE DEL CABEZAL VOLDRAN:

$$T_x = \frac{P \times e}{3d} = \frac{(655 + 33.92) \times 1.3}{3 \times 1.75} = 170.67.$$

$$\Delta s_x = \frac{T_x}{f_s} = \frac{170.6}{2.1} = 81.23 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$T_y = \frac{P \times e}{4d} = \frac{(655 + 33.92) \times 1.3}{4 \times 1.75} = 127.94 \text{ T.}$$

$$\Delta s_y = \frac{T_y}{f_s} = \frac{127.94}{2.1} = 60.92 \text{ cm}^2$$

SE DISPONDRAN 16  $\phi 1"$  EN SENTIDO LARGO Y 16  $\phi \frac{7}{8}"$  EN SENTIDO CORTO.

#### B- POR TABLOS

B-1 SE MAYORA LA CARGA EN UN 5% PARA CONSIDERAR EL PESO PROPIO DEL CABEZAL

$$P_{\text{diseño}} = 1.05 P = 1.05 \times 655 = 688 \text{ T.}$$

B-2 ENTRANDO EN LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A CABEZALES RECTANGULARES DE 6 PILOTES, CON LOS VALORES DE LA CARGA Y DIAMETRO DEL PILOTE SE OBTIENE LA GEOMETRÍA DEL CABEZAL Y EL AREA DE ACERO.

PARA  $P \geq 688 \text{ T.}$

$$\phi = 52 \text{ cms.}$$

$$\text{SE OBTIENE } e = 1.30 \text{ mts.}$$

$$l_1 = 3.40 \text{ mts.}$$

$$l_2 = 2.10 \text{ "}$$

$$d = 1.75 \text{ " } h = 1.90$$

$$\Delta s_x = 81.33 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 16 \phi 1"$$

$$\Delta s_y = 60.99 \text{ " } \rightarrow 16 \phi \frac{7}{8}"$$